## AN ALL-CONSONANT CROSSWORD

DARRYL FRANCIS<br>Hampton, Middlesex, England

In August 1973 we offered a crossword puzzle consisting solely of three-letter all-vowel (AEIOUY) words. Seeing this puzzle, Palmer Peterson of Lennox, South Dakota tried his hand at constructing an allconsonant puzzle using the same crossword pattern. We were most intrigued by his effort, but discovered that many of his words had been taken from references eighty years or more old. We decided to construct an all-consonant crossword using contemporary dictionaries, and eventually succeeded with the offering below, based solely on Webster's Second, Webster's Third, and The Oxford English Dictionary.

As all-consonant three-letter words are considerably less common than all-vowel ones, certain compromises were necessary: some items are abbreviations rather than true words, and others are obsolete variants last used centuries ago. To aid the reader, all definitions have been made as transparent as possible.

## Across

1. An insecticide
2. Obsolete form of drew
3. An exclamation
4. Bachelors of divinity
5. Obsolete form of stew
6. Unit of gamma ray intensity
7. Certain shot pellets
8. Scots form of muck
(listed under muck)
9. Shore patrolmen
10. Clay pipes
2.1. Obsolete variant of prow
11. Obsolete form of true
12. Old Scots variant of use
(listed under use)
13. Growling exclamation
14. Scots form of nun (listed under nun)
15. Televisions
16. Members of first families
17. A doctor of philosophy

## Down

2. A doctor of science
3. Obsolete Scots form of rood
4. A hissed sound
5. Obsolete Scots form of toom
6. Island in Yuguslavia
7. Bowel movements
8. Bachelors of science
9. Hush
10. Obsolete form of word
11. Obsolete Scots form of poor
12. Extreme
13. Obsolete Scots form of tun
14. Obsolete form of sun
15. A sibilant signal
16. Old Scots variant of ug (listed under ug)
17. A conventional courtesy title
18. Obsolete form of wolf
19. Middle English variant of each

