A SMALLER PRESIDENTIAL RECTANGLE

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After admiring Darryl Francis's new presidential rectangle in **Word Ways** for May 1993, I began wondering if his result could be improved upon. The temptation to have a try finally proved irresistable. The result has rewarded efforts. Francis captures the names of all 37 US presidents within an area of 17x29 = 493 square units. The rectangle below measures only 19x22 = 418, a reduction of 75 square units!

To be fair, much credit is still due to Francis since the rectangle below borrows an important concept in his layout, namely the VAN BUREN-HARDING-GRANT-BUCHANAN loop, with its CLEVELAND-FILLMORE-GARFIELD and HARRISON-TRUMAN side branches. A purist's criticism of the new result might be that the POLK-FORD-JACKSON network forms an unconnected island. I challenge readers to go one better and produce a fully-connected layout of the same area.

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   WASHINGTON  CARTER    J
       O          A      A
  T  COOLIDGE     Y   F  C
  Y  T V   A      L  POLK
  L  A E J R  C   O   R  S
JEFFERSON FILLMORE D   O
  R  T    H  I E C      N
      MONROE V KENNEDY
E  R     S  L E I        P
I  O     O  D LINCOLN    I
S  O  HN      A L        E
E  S VAN BUREN E ARTHUR C
N  E  R   U   D Y  E     C
H  V  D   C  T     A     E
O  E  I   HARRISON G  H
WILSON    A   U     ADAMS
E  T  GRANT MADISON Y
R        A   A      E
   CLINTON   NIXON BUSH
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