CYCLIC DIFFERENCE WORDS

REX GOOCH  
Welwyn, Herts, England

As discussed in "Word Arithmetic" in the November 1996 Word Ways, there are two ways to construct difference words. The first was examined in detail in "Absolute Difference Words" in February; the second is the subject of this article. Briefly, a cyclic difference word is formed from a source word such as VASE (22,1,19,5) by subtracting the ith number from the (i+1)st, if necessary adding 26 to the latter to make the difference positive (5 = 27-22, 18 = 19-1, 12 = 31-19, yielding the target word ERL).

The source and target words are all to be found in major dictionaries (OED, Webster's Second, OSPD, Stedman's Medical Dictionary, Pulliam and Carruth's The Complete Word Game Dictionary, American Heritage) or in past issues of Word Ways, or are proper names. A few which are of interest, but for which I have no respectable source, are indicated with a question mark. Acronyms are included at my discretion.

LONGEST WORDS

I found the following numbers of source words, but many are obscure or imperfect (this is an especial problem with three-letter words). The longer words are less frequent than is the case for absolute differences.

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Length 7

DEIDEINT?, ADUANA  
ACRIDIC, BOQUET  
MONTIAN, BYFORM?  
ORDERED, CLAMMY

INFORSORSE, ERICAL  
INGRAFT, EKIN  
WENSKOT, HIERDE  
UNWITH, SIlikl

SPLANR, SOMPAM?  
FALUTIN, UKIYOE  
PLUMETE, VIRROK

Length 6 (selection: there are no cases where more than one 6-letter source gives rise to the same target)

TUMEFY, ARRAS  
FIXING, COKES  
PUNGLLE, ESSES  
NUTHIN, GYNAE  
ALDELS, KRAMA  
REFLUX, MAFIC  
ESTIVE, NAOIM  
GYNGL, ROSES  
GASHES, TROWN  
JINGLE, YESES

MOPING, BASES  
KNIVES, CUMIN  
FLUING, FINES  
WEFTE, HANKY  
COPLING, LASES  
REJOIN, MEETE  
CRUDES, OCION  
SLOWLY, SCHOM  
AUTUMN, TYARA  
POXING, YIKES.

RUCHED, CHEWY  
KNIFES, CUWYN  
FLUMED, FIRRY  
GODSIB, HOOPS  
WINKED, LEWTY  
BOXERS, MIGMA  
SHOVES, OGGIN  
UNWITS, SILKY  
PLUMED, VIRRY  
HEFTED, WANKY

WASHES, DROWN(!)  
WASHES, DROWN(!)  
HOPING, GASES  
OWLING, HOWES  
COXALE, LICKS  
BOXING, MIKES  
SHAD, OSGN  
BUKLER, SPASM  
HEFTED, WANKY  
LOAFER, CLEYM

TOAFER, CLEYM  
DINGLE, EESES  
TAPERS, GOOMA  
BATCH, JOSIE  
COXING, LIKES  
NAPIING, MOSES  
MENGLE, RISES  
YSHADE, TOSCA  
SPOILT, WYTCH

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| ADMIN/FIRNS, CIVE | INGLE/VATR, ESES | GLENS/VATCH, ESIE | BIABO/ELDER, GRAM |
| ENACH/VERTY, IMBE | CLENS/RATCH, ISIE | CLERK/PYREX, ISMS | DOLMA/WHEFT, KWN |
| ALKYD/EPOCH, KYNE | RENGA/VIRKE, MIST | ANANA/HUHUH, MMMM | LYNCH/RETIN, MOOE |
| ETENS/TITCH, OKIE | HADES/BEFT, SCAN | EXLAX/LESHE, SNOW | BURAN/FYVER, SWIM |
| DYLDE/SNAST, UMRA | MIREX/VRANG, VIMS | LINSY/ROTYE, WEEF | DAZYR/SPONG, WYYS |
| BANIA/FERME, YMUR. |

Length 5 (selection of more common words)

| HILTS, ACHY | KLING, AWES | DEBTS, AWRY! | ACHIM, BEAD | CETIC, BOOST |
| MODAL, BOWK | BEFIT, CACK | ORSON, CAVY | RUCHE, CHEW | LOWRY, CHUG |
| ORDER, CLAM! | LOAFS, CLEM | TWINK, CLEW | WAFTS, DENY | SWOTS, DREY |
| CHIAO, EARN | AGLOW, FECH | TABOT, GAME | HOTLY, GERM | BIRDS, GILO |
| TAPES, GOON | ELED, GRAY | GOTHA, HENS | BLANC, JOMO ( Afro-Frenchman!) | CODER, LOAM |
| WHICH, KATE | WINOS, LEAD | WIRES, LIMN | FRANC, LIMO | BURAN, MOON |
| CODES, LOAN | BODES, LOAN | RETIP, MOOG | NAPES, MOON | THIRD, NAIL |
| MAZEY, NYET | SHICK, KATH | LAIRG, OHIO | LASED, ORLY (Michel Jarre at work!) | HABIB, SAGS |
| CROAT, OWLS | KAFKA, PEEP | BRADE, PICA | BRAND, PIMP | BURAN, PITS |
| BRAVO, PIUS! | RGED, QUAY | METIC, ROOT | GYNIC, ROUR | HABIB, SAGS |
| PILAO, SCON! | PILAU, SCOT | PINKY, SEWN | LEMNA, SHAM (fake duckweed!) | UNWIT, ILK |
| HAIRE, SHIM | HAIRN, SHIV (a shiv does harm!) | LENS, SIPO | SLUNG, SISS | SLEGS, SILL |
| SLUIT (= South African ditch), SINK | UNHIP, STAG | PICHE, STEW | EYEGE, THAW |
| ATEND, SKIP | UNDIM, SPEED | GANTE, TRAY | MINHA, VETS |
| GAINS, THEE | KEMBO, THOM | GAPES, TOON | CASTS, XRAY! | EDIFY, YEWS! |
| GCLFE, VISA | HEFTY, WANE | URS ON, WAVY (porcupine with curly quills!) | SPUK, WEPT |
| LINGA (= lingam), WEST | LINHA, WETS | DAIRY, WHIG |
| LINKS (= wrinkles), WISH! |

Length 4 (selection with both "words" familiar)

| ZACH, ABE (buddies?) | RSVP, ACT | NOSH, ADO | DEKE, AFT | STAB, AGA |
| NOVA, AGE | STAN, AGM | HIPE, AGO | STAP, AGO | HIRE, AIM |
| (Stephanie's alter ego) | HIVE, AM | EIGHTS, ANY | CLEP (kleptomanics) | ASK |
| TUNA, ASM (fishy Assistant Stage Manager) | GHAT (mountains), ASS | GINO, BEA | GINS, BEE | MOTH, BEN |
| DEAD, AVC | RSPB, AWL | TURD, AWL | GIRO, BIT | MODE, BOA |
| SUZY, BEY (female governor?) | SUDS, BLO! | KNOB, CAM | FUJI, CAY |
| MODS, BOO | WYND, BOP | SUII, BOY | BETCH, CON | ACRE, BOM |
| LODH (bark used as dye), COD | BETA, COG | BETCH, CON | BETS, COY |
| EIRE, DIM | CHIC, EAT | CHID, EAU | ZEKE, EFT (Greater Water-Newt) |
| PUGS, ELL | JOAN, ELM | JOEY, EPT | PUIK, EFT |
| JING, EME | VAUX, ETC | DICK, ETH (Einstein's Alma Mater) |
| GMEN, FRI | TABU, GAS | HOPO, GAY (near miss!) |
| TAPE, GNO | WEFT, HAN | GOTH, HEN | WEND, HEP |
| WETS, HOY | GOGO, HRH | FOAL, ILK |
| RAND, IMP | RAOC (= Royal Armory Orangina Corps), INN |
| BLAH, JOG | DOFT, KEN | DOTS, KEY |
| COPT, LAD | WNO, LEA | WINS, LEE |
| WINK, LEW | COTS, LEY | SEND, LIP |
| ANON, MAY | BOTH, MHN | BOWL, MHO |
| NAPO, MOO | DRAI, NIX | MAST, NIRA |
| SHUT, OMY | CROC, OWN | SHES, OWN |
| SINK, PEW | PHIP (chirp of sparrow), RAG |
| PINS, SEY | HAFT, SEN | PINK, SEW |
| SLUM, SIR | SLAM, SOL | SLAT, S0S |
| LETS, SOY | UNIV, SUM (School of Mathematics?) |

GAPS, TOC (in Table of Contents)

| GAPE, TOO | SNOT, UAE (United Arab Emirates) |

SNOG, UAR (United Arab Republic) | TOGS, URL (clothes on the Internet) | SOPS, VAC |
| MINH, VET (those Vietnamese pot-bellied pigs again!) | MIRE, VIM | SODA, VOW |
| HEFT, WAN | DAFT, WEN | YVES, WIN |
| TRAY, XIX (not the eighteenth tray, but...) |
| BAPT, YEN (behind) | JINK, YEW |

Again, personal names seem to appear frequently.
TREES

There are potentially five trees of depth six, but unfortunately none continue past the four-letter words: RETAIN-MOGHE-BRAW, ELDERS-GRAMA-KILN, MOGHAL-BRASK-PIRR, PUTAIN-EYGHE-THAW, SIXAIN-POCHE-YNEW.

152 trees of depth five were found. Three examples with "double headers" are LADLE/STICH-AOTE?-NEK-QF, DYLDE/SNAST-UMRA-REI-MD, BRAVI/SABOT-HAME-SLR-SF.

Here is a selection of examples chosen for their familiar four-letter words, arranged in order of the three-letter words.

WAFTS - DENY - AIK - HB  OVEST - GINA - BEM - CH  FLUIT - FINK - CEW - BR
URSON - WAVY - DUC - QH  OUGLY - FLEM - FSH? - MO  IRGUN - IONS - FYE - SF
AFRET - ELMO (saint) - GAB - TA  CROAT - OWLS - HOG - GR  LOAFS - CLEM - ISH - JO
DAIRY - WHIG - KAX - PW  SWLDE - DORA - KCI? - RF  ORGUN - CONS - LYE - MF
HAIRE - SHIM - OAD - LC  HAIRN - SHIV - OAM - LL  RUMBE - CROC - OWN - HQ
SLUIT - SINK - PEW - OR  EUCLE? - PHIS - RAJ - II  LAIRG - OHIO - SAF - HE
HAMBY? - SLOW - SCH - JE  BRAUN - PITS - SKY - RN  SABOT - HAME - SLR - SF
WINOS - LEAD - SVC - CG  DEBTS - AWRY - VUG - YL  GOTHA - HENS - WIE - LV
GASTS - TRAY - XIX (numeral) - KO

1764 trees of depth four were found. Notably, one had six four-letter sources: ALAL/DODO/JUJu/NYNY/PAPA/TETE-KOK-DV. None had five four-letter sources, but here are some of the sixteen with four-letter ones:

DIRD/GLUG/INWI/TYHT-EIL-DC  BELK/KNUT/ORYX/VYFE-CGY-DR
IREN/PYLU/VERA/YHUD-IMI-DV  CHUN/PUHA/TYLE/VANG-EMS-HP
EXAN/PIFY/SLOB/VORE-SCM?-JJ  GOGO/MUMU/SASA/WEWE-HRR-JP
GENJ/KRIN/TRAW/WUDZ-XIV-KM  CHAU/GLEY/INGA/TYRL-EST-NA
DAST/OLDE/ROGH/ZWOP-WRA-UI  ERAN/IVER/RENA/VIRE-MIM-VD

Here are trees of depth four using common words or expressions for both the three-letter and at least one four-letter words (extra branches have been left):

AI, DEN, WAFT  CH, LOW, CODA  CI, BEN, MOTH
CO, FIX, FLUS  CV, BEA, GINO/MOTU/WYDE  CX, FIG, FLUB
CY, ILK, FOAL/YHTE  DC, IMP, RAND  DM, WAN, HEFT
EB, VAC, SOPS  EF, TYE, GAZE  EN, AFT, DEKE
ER, JOG, BLAG/SCRY  FF, AGM, STAN  FF, IOU, VETO
FH, AGO, HIP/STAP  FI, YEN, BAFT  FR, CIA, BEN/BIRS/RODE
FR, YEW, JINK  FT, AGA, STAB  GA, ELM, JOAN
GN, HOC, EMB/EAPS  GR, HOG, OWLS/WETA  GS, BIB, GIRT
HD, AIM, HIRE/UVER  HI, WEN, DAFT/ROTH  HO, WET, ROTN (phonetic!)
HQ, OWN, CROC/SHE/TIFT  IL, FOX, FLAY  JG, YIP, FEND
JP, HRH, GOGO/MUMU/SASA/WEWE  LC, COR, ORGY!  LR, COG, BETA/FIXE
LR, SEW, PINK  LY, CON, BETH  MD, VIM, MIRE/VRAN
MI, ERA, VAST  ML, BOA, CETU/GIXY/MODE  NL, MAM, NAB/REFS
NW, THE, AUCH/GAIN  OC, LAD, COPT  OR, PEW, SINK (no, that's the font!)
PI, SIR, SLUM  PM, YOB, ONCE  QN, ARF, TUMS
QN, OFT, PEKE  RI, MEN, BOTH  RN, SKY, ATED/BUFF/HAKE/PITS
SH, LEM, OAIS/UGLY  SH, VOW, SODA  SI, BUD, SUPT
SI, VOX, PLAY  SN, LES, WING  SR, LEO, FRWT/UGLI/WINK
ST, LEY, COTS  ST, FIC, BRAD  SV, LEA, MYH/DINO
TA, GAB, ELMO  TB, ICE, CLOT/VEHM  TC, OIL, CRAM
TI, KEN, DOH  TR, GAS, HOPITABU  TT, KEY, DOTS
UG, MHO, BOWL  UO, NIX, DRAY  VD, SOS, DWLE/HAPI/SLAT
VF, SOU, LET/SLAV  VI, SOX, SLAY/UNCA  VJ, SOY, LETS
VO, AWL, RSPB/TURD  VS, EAT, CHIC  WG, LIP, SEND
WK, LIT, FRAU/WIRL  XL, CAM, NOB  XU, KID, UFOS!

PALINDROMES

Of the three of length five found, only ALALA-KOKO is interesting; the other two are ANANA/HUHUH-MM.

Of the many of length three, only the following have much appeal: the contradictory NON, AY; DOD and PAP both KO but TIT is OK with DAD and LIL on WC. There only remains SOS, VD! There are typically many source words per target word; for example, the WC has five other source words.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Many thanks to Susan Thorpe, who provided practically all the references to earlier work. Until then I thought the cyclic method was my idea!
KICKSHAWS

DAVE MORICE
Iowa City, Iowa

Readers are encouraged to send their favorite linguistic kickshaws to the Kickshaws editor. All answers appear in the Answers and Solutions at the end of the issue. His e-mail address is David-Morice@uiowa.edu.

MORE RELATIVE CITIES

Iowa City, Iowa is a Junior City, as you can see. In the last Kickshaws, Dan Tilque provided a list of many Junior Cities and some Illegitimate Cities (like Nevada City, California). One particularly unusual trio are the Junior/Illegitimate triplets, Kansas City, Kansas/Missouri, Oregon. Dan has found some more relative cities which appear in the list below. Dan's also found another of the rare same-state combo name, the best-known of which is New York, New York: he adds Indiana, Indiana. He also notes that "logically, there's one more category: towns named the same as another state (e.g., Michigan, North Dakota)". However this has already been covered in Word Ways. In the November 1970 issue, Darryl Francis reported finding some 200 such places and constructed a chain of them.

ILLEGITIMATE CITIES:
Arkansas City KS (Cowley)
Colorado City TX (Mitchell)
Kansas City OR (Washington)
Michigan City IN (La Porte) MS (Benten)
Missouri City TX (Fort Bend)
Nevada City CA (Nevada)
Ohio City CO (Gunnison)
Texas City IL (Saline)
Virginia City MT (Madison) NV (Storey)

ILLEGITIMATE CITIES SINCE RENAMED:
Michigan City ND (now Michigan, in Nelson Co)
Iowa City CA (now Iowa Hill, in Placer Co)
Virginia City WA (now Brewster, in Okanogan Co)

JUNIOR TOWNS AND ILLEGITIMATE TOWNS:
Floridatown FL
Kentucky Town TX
Michigantown IN
HOMONYMS

LETTER FOR LETTER, WE'RE JUST THE SAME—
AH, PLAN "ALPHA"

Unlike English, some foreign alphabets give their letters names. Greek is a good example: alpha, beta, gamma... So is Hebrew: aleph, beth, gimel... And several other alphabets. These names, which are words in English, too, suggest a palindromic challenge—to write a palindrome containing each letter in a foreign alphabet. The best of dromes fit into relatively normal phrases or sentences, and the worst of dromes use single letters, but sometimes that can't be avoided. Here is one drome for each Greek letter, the best I could do in each case. Can you improve on them? Can you do the same with Hebrew, Arabic, or other languages?

Ah, plan "alpha"
At ebb, beta
O, gamma...go!
Delta rat led
No lisp, epsilon
I ate zeta, I!
He ate eta, eh?
At...eh...theta
An iota to Ina
A map, Pa! Kappa, Ma
Ad BMA lambda
Mu? Mum!

Nu? Fun!
Draw six xi's, Ward
Omicron or "C"? I'm "O"
Pi: hip!
Oh, rho
Sigma? MG is
Tau a "T"?
No lisp, upsilon
A phi..."H", Pa?
No chi..."H"? Con
Psi lisp
A gemi: omega

AT THE ALPHADROME

Here's a simple challenge to top off the previous one. Can you fit the word ALPHABET into a palindrome that sounds not-too-unusual? Here are my first few attempts at it:

TRAP AN ALPHABET ON A NOTE? BAH! PLAN APART
NATE SOLICITS ALPHABET ON A NOTE? BAH! PLASTIC! I LOSE TAN
RISE, MAN! AN ALPHABET ON A NOTE? BAH! PLAN A NAME, SIR
AN ALPHABET ON A NOTE? BAH! PLAN "A"
THEN? ALPHABET ON A NOTE? BAH, PLANET!

OZYMANDIAS AT THE FLEA MARKET

I met a traveler at an antique show
Who said: Two small and trunkless legs on plastic
Stand on my table...Near them, not below,
Half cracked, a shattered Barbie lies, elastic,
Whose wrinkled lip, and frown as cold as snow,
Tell that its maker well those passions knew
Which yet survive, stamped on her collectible knees,
The hand that packed them, and the arm that threw:
And on her lower back these words appear:
"My name is Surfin' Barbie, Queen of Seas:"
Look on my build, ye Buyer, and despair!
Nothing beside remains. Round the display
Of that minuscule wreck, clothesless and bare.
The other dealers' stands stretch far away.

WORDS FOR JAN'S FANS

Jan Anderson writes "Since I started contributing to Word Ways, readers have been asking to know more about me. Olive Noaf in particular expressed admiration for the alliteration of my name and asks if it's a phony.

"No, Olive, when I married, I kept my name, but there's a story to that, and some of it's true. My husband shortened his last name when he entered show business, and in the interest of protecting my innocent self in case any of the following read this, I won't tell you what his name is now, but it sounds something like Duty. When I met him he was a longterm diehard bachelor. But he explained that part of the reason for that was that most girls he dated had first names that wouldn't go well with Duty. There were Jackie, Susie, Nancy--but worst was Dottie, who would have become Dottie Betty Duty. One love who almost overcame the name obstacle was Sandy, but in the end she married Randy, and they really did (I swear!) name their kids Andy and Candy. Randy was handy and worked for Tandy. Mr D. liked to bandy it about that their maid was Mandie from the Rio Grande, and that their dog was a Dandie named Brandy. If I hadn't promised not to become Jan D., he, D., would still be a bachelor, because Beryl married Merrill, and Carol, Darryl.

"How'd he do, D., in show biz? Some say his acting was wooden, but I think his manager didn't pull the right strings."

A FROST UPDATE

Apparently there are a few Frost aficionados out there, because Jan also forwarded this fan mail from Jason Drenan: "You're both wrong! It's not woods, it's not hoods, it's hoots!"

Stopped By Hoots Of A Snowy Owl

Whose hoots these are I'm certain, though
Her home's far north; she's lost, I know.
Her wide eyes see me stopping here
To hear her hoot from throat of snow.

My little Setter cocks his ear;
We've stopped where there's no pheasant near,
No partridge, grouse, quail, hen or drake,
No rabbit running and no deer.
He gives his tail a short stiff shake,
As if to ask, Is dinner steak?
The only birdsound's sure no peep--
But hoots to keep the dead awake.

I shoot, and fry the downy heap;
Then from the precipice I creep,
In smiles to gobble forage cheap,
In smiles to gobble forage cheap.

Jason explained to Jan that "hunters perform an important ecological service in culling the wild of the sick and unfit" to which she replied "Right, Jas, so you eat the sick and make trophies of the unfit?"

A REAL WORD LADDER

FROM BLACK TO WHITE

In 1879 Lewis Carroll introduced the game of Doublets in the pages of Vanity Fair, challenging readers to go from one word to another of the same number of letters, changing one letter at a time to form linking words, in as few steps as possible. Among the challenges he gave readers was BLACK TO WHITE, which must take at least five steps; the best solution took two more:

BLACK-blank-blink-clink-chink-chine-whine-WHITE

He said it was de rigueur that all links should be English words "such as might be used in good society". (In a published edition of Doublets, he included a list of approximately 1400 words of three to six letters that he considered socially acceptable.) Logologists such as Rex Gooch
are not bound by such strictures, as shown by the following "snake and ladder" (BLACK to WHITE and back) using headwords from the OED:

BLACK-blank-wlank-whank-whane-whine-WHITE-whate-wlate-alate-alace-alack-BLACK

Alas, it is still not the minimum!

AN ANAGRAM OF HAMLET'S SOLILOQUIY

Darryl Francis reports the following anagram of one of Hamlet's soliloquies on the Internet:

To be or not to be, that is the question. Whether 'tis nobler in the mind to suffer the slings and arrows of outrageous fortune...

In one of the Bard's best-thought-of tragedies, our insistent hero, Hamlet, queries on two fronts about how life turns rotten.

Don't even think of trying to use computer programs such as Anagram Genius to construct anagrams like this!

CONFUSED BIRDS

Jeff Grant writes "A male donkey is called a JACK and the female a JENNY. Such designations using human personal names are rare in the animal kingdom, particularly among birds, most of which are simply COCK and HEN. A strange exception is the Jamaican becard, a large-billed tropical bird. According to The Dictionary of Jamaican English (Cassidy & Le Page, 1985), the male becard is known locally as a JUDY and the female as a Mountain DICK!"

MORE SQUARE ROOT WORDS

Sir Jeremy Morse notes that FIVE HUNDRED AND SEVENTY-SIX (24 letters) is a square root word. There is also THIRTY-NINE THOUSAND THREE HUNDRED FOUR (34 letters) and SIXTY-EIGHT THOUSAND NINE HUNDRED AND TWENTY-ONE (41 letters). An obvious sixth root word is ONE MILLION (10 letters) and a ninth root word (in the United States) is ONE BILLION (10 letters).

MORE TV SHOW TITLE ANAGRAMS

Jed Martinez adds two more anagrams of TV programs from the current season:
Mike Morton cranked up his anagram generator and came up with a large number of these ("none of my entries won").

AMERICA'S FUNNIEST HOME VIDEOS = AMATEUR MOVIE FINISHES SECOND
AMERICAN GLADIATORS = LACERATION DIAGRAMS
CHARLIE'S ANGELS = CHASE LEAN GIRLS
DR. QUINN, MEDICINE WOMAN = I'D CONDEMN WARM QUININE
GENERAL HOSPITAL = LOATHING, RELAPSE
GRACE UNDER FIRE = FIERCE GRANDEUR
GROWING PAINS = GROIN-PAWINGS
HOMICIDE = OH, I'M ICED
I DREAM OF JEANNIE = OR A FEMININE JADE
LETTERMAN = LET ME RANT
MEET THE PRESS = SHEER TEMPEST
MONTY PYTHON'S FLYING CIRCUS = CONFLICTING, RUSTY SYMPHONY
MURDER SHE WROTE = TRUE, MORE SHREWD
ROSEANNE = NO, A SNEER
SATURDAY NIGHT LIVE = VULGARITY, SIN, DEATH
THE CRITIC = CHIC? TRITE!
THE LATE SHOW = HA, THE LOWEST!
THE PRICE IS RIGHT = HIPSTER: "I GET RICH"
THE TONIGHT SHOW = OH, TIGHT NEW HOST
UNSOLVED MYSTERIES = EVERY OLD MUSTINESS

ALPHABETICAL ARDOR

This group of words comes from Webster's 10th Collegiate. Can you explain why they were chosen? Why does the list stop here?

A
BY
CIS
DAFT

EAGER
FABLED
GAINFUL
HABITUAL

IDENTICAL
JACKBOOTED
KINDHEARTED
LABYRINTHIAN

MAGNETOSTATIC
NASOPHARYNGEAL
OMNIDIRECTIONAL
PHENOMENOLOGICAL

WHAT IS THE MEANING?

Fred Crane has this short, tricky quiz. The question in each case is "What is the meaning of ----?" One clue: the answers for the clues in the left column form one kind of numerical progression, and the answers for the right form another.

1. Rolodex
2. no no
3. Hamlet Hamlet Hamlet

4. mo
5. pe
6. h
7. w
Definite and Indefinite Articles

THE, which seems the merest particle,

IN POINT OF FACT'S A DEFINITE ARTICLE—

THE WORD WE MAKE MORE USE OF EVERY DAY THAN ANY ARTICLE EXCEPT FOR A.
VERTICAL LINEAGE

Howard Bergerson writes "I remember a little boy who always signed his name by first making ten vertical lines .......................... and then adding twelve more straight lines. Can you duplicate the boy's feat? Can you come up with a longer name that works the same way?

NOTED PHILOSOPHERS

This short list of philosophers, sent by David Armstrong, shows an unusual verbal relationship (or counterrelationship) shared by these thinkers:

GEORGE WILL, ROLLO MAY, HERMAN KAHN, ROBERT WOOD, IMMANUEL KANT

NOTABLE NICKNAMES

David has provided a long list of names, each of which turns into a word or words when the appropriate nickname is substituted:

AL CIBIADES
ALLEN FRESCO
WILLIAM OF SALE
NICHOLAS OF THYME
RAYMOND OF HOPE
ROBERT O'LINK
HICKORY RICHARD DRYDOCK
SALLY AMANDA
HAROLD ITOSIS
DANIEL DRUFF
BROWN, ELIZABETH
JAMES NASTICS
EDWARD D BEAR
DOROTHY YORIZE
CHARLES RICHARD ENS
VERNON A CULAR
NORMAN ALCY
GUSTAVE TATORY
HIRAM DEHOE
MICHAEL ROBE
SALLY MONELLA
DOMINICK INO
PATRICIA RIOTIC
YANKEE DOODLE DANIEL D
ELIZABETH ARD
MARGARET O MIHART
ELEANOR PHANT
KATHERINE Y DIDDE
MARGERY ARINE
THEODORE RISE
CALVIN I FOURNIER
ALAN T TUDE
STANLEY DORFAL
GLORIA WORM
TIMOTHY ID
THOMAS ATO
SUSAN T ABLE
NATHANIEL URAL
HERBERT I VOROUS
ARTHUR X HIBIT
LESTER ISMORE
GENEVA TILITY

THE PROSE POSER

Peter Newby has come up with several one-liners that ask questions that revolve around wordplay in one way or another. Here are a couple of them. More will follow in future Kickshaws:
Do EX'S change SEX?
Is the OED God's drow?

HEAD TEETH

According to Peter, "Nicknamed 'a suck made flesh', Sir Edward Heath was, like Herbert Hoover, a petulant bachelor obsessed with being in the Eurotent 'issing pout' rather than outside 'issing pin'. He features in this nursery rhyme of mine:

Off we go, bag and baggage,
Singing the praise of Chancellor Cabbage.
Goodbye to England, it's the Fourth Reich for us!
And now, my kiddies, join in the chorus;
Visionaries of Peace know what's best, I'm sure,
Chamberlain, Halifax and Sir Edward Haw Haw."

FIRST PALINDROME

My son Danny (now 8) and I were going to Walmart to find a Valentine's Day card for his mother. On the way I was going over possible Valentine dromes in my head, and I jotted down a couple on the back of my checkbook. Danny asked what I was doing, and I told him I was making up Valendromes. When we parked in the lot, he picked up the pen and checkbook and said "Is this a palindrome?" Then he carefully printed DOG IS I, GOD. I now await his first ten-square--at age 10.

TONGUE TWISTERS

Mark Saltveit has a couple of tongue-twisters that rival the famous Sixth Sheik's twister. Can you honestly say these six times without a single error?

Susie's choosy sushi chef sews Susy cheap Sioux shoes she'd choose
She'd seize sheep cheese; chief cheap sheep cheese seizure is she

FROM LONG WORD TO FULL SENTENCE

In general, longer words have more potential for full-sentence anagrams than shorter words do. ANTIDISESTABLISHMENTARIANISM anagrams into a line that could've been uttered by Pablo Picasso: I AM AN ARTIST, AND I BLESS THIS IN ME. It can also form plenty of other sentences, such as these two very different responses to the Picasso line:

HIS ART IS IN, MAN. A MIND-BLAST! SEE IT?
I'M A SENSIBLE MAN, AND I HIT ARTISTS
Words talk. They say what the dictionary says they say. This playlet quotes 26 words just chewing the fat on a warm summer’s day while a gentle breeze turns the fluttering pages of a Webster’s 7th Collegiate dictionary. Each word is a character, and what it says includes one or more of its definitions.

JAR Shh! A harsh grating sound! This must indicate a state or manifestation of conflict.

PUSHBALL Oh, no, it’s just a game in which each of two sides endeavors to push an inflated leather-covered ball six feet in diameter across its opponent’s goal.

EUPEPSIA They must have good digestion to do that.

TIGHTS I’ll say! Look at those skin tight garments covering the body from the neck down or from the waist up.

MORES They just reflect the fixed morally-binding customs of a particular group.

LOVELY In any case, they certainly are delightful for beauty, harmony, or grace. How beautiful!

BATHYMETRY Definitely, like the measurement of depths of water in oceans, seas and lakes.

DREAMY I can tell you’re given to dreaming or fantasy. Then again, this game has begun to have the quality or characteristics of a dream. It’s quiet or soothing. Even delightful, pleasing.

CARAPACE If I were playing, I’d prefer a hard protective outer covering.

YATAGHAN Uh-oh. Someone just pulled out a long knife or short saber common among Muslims that is made without a cross guard and usually with a double curve to the edge and a nearly straight back. Now he’s swinging it!

KRIS Don’t exaggerate! That’s just a Malay or Indonesian dagger with a ridged serpentine blade.

OVERTRAIN Perhaps he trained more than is necessary or desirable.

UNDULATE That could be. He’s starting to move or cause to move in wavy, sinuous or flowing manner.

WHACK What was that smart or resounding blow? Look! He just cut something off with a whack! He got the other guy right in the...

QUADRICEPS Omigod! The great extensor muscle of the front of the thigh divided above into four parts. That guy’s hurt!

APPENDECTOMY You sure it wasn’t just the surgical removal of the vermiform appendix?

VENDING MACHINE Are you kidding? Now he looks like a slot machine for vending merchandise.

RING They’re starting to place or form a circle around him.

XANTHATE Give him a salt or ester of xanthic acid!

FREE-FOR-ALL Look out! This is becoming a competition, dispute, or fight open to all comers and usually with no rules!

NAUTCH Did you think this was an entertainment in India consisting chiefly of dancing by professional dancing girls?
HARP  Let's not dwell on or recur to a subject tiresomely or
monotonously.
ZUCHETTO  Hey, you! Remove that small round skullcap worn by Roman
Catholic ecclesiastics in colors that vary according to the rank of
the wearer. I can't see!
I  You must be an excessively egotistic person.
GOOSEFLESH  I'm afraid. I feel a roughness of the skin produced by
erection of its papillae usually from cold or fear.
SCAREHEAD  Tomorrow you'll read about it in a big, sensational or
alarming newspaper headline!

MORE STEREOWORDS

Remember the Stereowords in the August 1992 Kickshaws? Here are a
few more of these eyeball-busters. Focus your eyes as if you're looking
in the distance until the two dots above the box merge to form a third
dot in the center. The box itself will divide into three boxes, and the
stereoword will appear in the center box.

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{ONLY M E} \\
\text{VINE WIN S} \\
\text{LOW CON}
\end{array}
\]

\[
\begin{array}{c}
\text{S O NOW} \\
\text{A BLE GAM E} \\
\text{ELVIS LIVES}
\end{array}
\]

HOLY SCHWARZKOPF!

Rod BLAGOJEVICH, Democratic candidate for Congress in Illinois, joins
the thin ranks of those endowed with 11-letter names composed of all
different letters. How rare are 12-letter names? Ask Alan KIRSCHENBAUM, executive director of the TV series Coach.

PASSIVE RESISTANCE

Ghandi
Is dandy,
But liquor
Is quicker.

PIG PENMANSHIP

Midway between Iowa City and Cedar Rapids on Highway 380, there's a farm with a small pyramid-shaped house especially designed for the privacy of two porcine sweethearts. The sign on the house used to say PHARAOH-ING PIGS. Then one day a local TV news station did a short expose on it, and the love sty was famous state-wide. A few days later the sign was removed. Now there are no sexist pigs in Iowa.

WINDY DAY WRITING

As I'm finishing this, my window is open. The gentle breeze is turning into a major jet stream. In fact, it's so bad that I can barely keep the alphabet on the page...