SUPER-IDEAL SEVEN-LETTER WORD LADDERS

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In the case of 7-letter words, almost one-third are heterograms, the fraction of isolanos decreases to about a quarter, and for the first time we have some onalosis (words in which each letter can be changed independently to make another word). Moreover, we only have to find eight related words for each ladder. These facts mean that the number of ladders starting and ending with heterograms, with every letter differing between the two words, increase over a thousandfold to nearly 100,000, and more common words appear. For the first time we see ideal ladders where the letters are replaced in order (there are several hundred of these). This implies that every corresponding letter differs between the two words. Even more impressively, there are about 20 ladders in which the terminal words are also heterograms. There are even ladders containing germane words, e.g. CLINGER-STICKER-STUCK ON. No ladders were found in which the terminal words used permutations of the same letters while conforming to the other criteria, so there is no technical variety of Connoisseur's Ladder; and in the few cases where the basic technical criteria are satisfied, there are no terminal words bearing an apt relationship to one another, so there is no semantic variety of Connoisseur's Ladder. We are, however, getting very close in both cases.

There have been 20 previously published 7-letter ideal ladders, but none have sequential letter replacement. Just three are between heterograms, and they had to compete with nearly 100,000 others for inclusion in the first list below. They are CHANTRY-SWITHER, SUTLER-PANTIES, and POSTMEN-BANKERS (see "Snakes and Ladders" in the May 1998 Word Ways, where they were first published). In the first list below (ideal ladders between heterograms), there are straightforward associations such as halting denials, bawdier lungers, bungled parleys, Marcuse ponders, pardons mistake, carmine humpers (scarlet women!), and voltage cabling; there are contradictions such as fasting bingers and lingers hastily; and there are new ideas such as stick-on whanger, custard baileys, mustard limpets (a genetic modification), and rustled bangers. Thus we would have found the semantic type of Connoisseur's Ladder if only there were sequential replacement of letters. Clearly, with almost 100,000 ladders to choose from, no attempt has been made to list alternative routes between two terminal words, nor to do other than indicate a few companion terminal words. The selection has been made mainly on a semantic basis.

Ideal ladders with sequential change (but not between heterograms) appear in the second list below. Since each ladder is listed under the first of its terminal words to appear in a dictionary, it is necessary to list cases where the sequential change proceeds backwards as well as forwards. Some terminal words are apposite to a degree, e.g. SPARROW-BLINKED, or better BOPPERS-DIS-COED. There is also the Sikh factory (TURBANS-CANNERY), the well-hung meat to come

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(CARCASE PENDING), the art student (PALETTE SCHOLAR), CAREERS-OUTLINE, DIS-COER-RAPPERS, PRINT ON GLASSES, or just the pleasure of old words (see, for example, the ladder beginning FLOTTEN). The SCHOLAR, appropriately, has many variant forms. Some of these are very close to being a Connoisseur's Ladder, lacking only heterograms as terminal words.

The ideal ladders between heterograms with sequential replacement (the third list) contain a few examples of note, in that all the words are OED variant forms. In contrast, a few ladders have few or no variant forms, and a few have mainly place names (not all words, because no terminal place names were chosen).

Words in the following lists appear in at least two of the OED, Pulliam, Stedman, Web 2, OSPD unless marked otherwise. The first word in the ladder is earlier in the alphabet than the last. Bl = Bloomsbury Thesaurus, Ch = Chambers (source of many derivations), Tert F = Tertiary Faunas, vf = OED variant form.

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Ideal Ladders between heterograms (selection of about 0.06% of those found)
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BACK-END(OED)—BACKENS(vf)—BACKERS—BUCKERS—BULKERS(OED)—BULGERS—BULGARS—VULGARS
also to —VENDORS

BACKERS—BUCKERS—BULKERS—BULGERS—BULGARS—VULGARS—VULGARE—VULGATE

BAILEYS—BAILERS—BAITERS—BASTERS—BASTERD(vf)—BASTARD—MASTARD(OED)—MUSTARD also—BUSTARD—CUSTARD

BALDING—BALLING—MALLING—MILLING—MISLING (OED)—MISLINE (OED)—MISLIVE—MISLOVE (OED)
also BALMING—, BARFING—, BALKING—, BARKING—, BURYING—, CAUSING—, CURSING—, FARTING—,
FUCKING—, HARMING—, HURTING—, PAUSING—, SOLVING—, SULKING—, PULSING—, ROUSING—, PARTING—etc

BANGERS—BANTERS—BUNTERS—BUSTERS—BUSTEES (OED)—BUSTLES—RUSTLES—RUSTLED (stolen sausages)
BANGLED—BUNGLED—BUNGLES—BUNGEES (OED)—BURGEES—BURGEYS (OED)—BURLEYS—HURLEYS (Liz
Hurley, English model/actress famous for the way she dresses)

BANKERS—BUNKERS—BUSKERS—BUSTERS—BUSTLES—BUSTLES—BUSTLER—HUSTLER

BANKERS-BANDERS-LANDERS-LENDERS-LEADERS-LEADENS (OED)-LEAD-INS-LEADING

BANKERS—WANKERS—WINKERS—WINDERS—WILDERS—WILDERN—WILDEAN (OED)—WILD MAN (OED) also DANCERS—, JAILERS—, LUNGERS—, LANCERS—, PANZERS—and many others

BANTERS—CANTERS—CANNERS—CONNERS—CORNERS—CORNELS—CORNELY (OED)—CORNILY (OSPD)

BARLEYS—BURLEYS—BULLEYS (OED)—BULLEES (vf)—BULLIES—BULLIER (OSPD)—BULKIER—HULKIER

BASTING-BATTING-LATTING(vf)-LATTINS-LATTENS-LATTERS-LATHERS-LUTHER'S

BATHERS—BATTERS—BATTENS—LATTENS—LATTINS—LATTING (vf)—LASTING—LUSTING

BATHERS—BASHERS—BUSHERS—BUSTERS—BUSTEES—BUSTLES—HUSTLES—HUSTLED also BANKERS—, BACKERS—, BILKERS—etc

BAWDIER—BANDIER—BANDIES—BUNDIES—BUNGIES—BUNGEES—LUNGERS

BAWLERS—BALLERS—BULLERS—BULLEES (vf)—BULLIES—BULLIER—BULKIER—SULKIER

BAWLING—BALLING—BULLING—MULLING—MULLINS (vf)—MULLENS—MULLERS—MULDERS (vf or X-files hero)

BEADING—BENDING—PENDING—PENDINE (in Dyfed)—PENDISE (OED)—PENDASE (OED)—PEN-CASE (OED)—PINCASE
BEAMING—BEADING—LEADING—LEADINS—LEADENS (OED)—LEADENS (LEADENS (Star Trek transporter)

BEAMING—BEADING—LEADING—LEAD-INS—LEADENS (OED)—LEADERS—LENDERS—LANDERS (Star Trek transporter)

BE ANGRY (BI)—BEANERY—BEAVERY—BRAVERY—BRAVELY—GRAVELY—GRAVELS—GROVELS

BED-SACK (OED)—BEDSICK—BEDTICK—BESTICK—BESTINK—BESTING—BUSTING—DUSTING BEDSOCK—BEDSICK—BEDTICK—BESTICK—BESTINK—BESTING—LESTING (vf)—LASTING

BERWICK (or in E Sussex)—BESWICK (in E Riding Yorks)—BESWINK—BESWING (OED)—BESTING—BUSTING—
MUSTING (growing mouldy)

MUSTANG-BICKERS-BUCKERS-BUSKERS-BUSTERS-BUSTEES-BUSTLES-HUSTLES-HUSTLER

BILKERS—BULKERS—BUSKERS—BUSTERS—BUSTEES—BUSTLES—HUSTLES—HUSTLER

BILTONG—BILTING (in Kent)—BOLTING—BOLLING—COLLING—CODLING—COD-LINE (OED)—CODLIKE (BI) and many others such as —RATLIKE

BINDERS—BENDERS—LENDERS—LEADERS—LEADENS—LEAD-INS—LEADING—LEARING

BINGERS—BANGERS—BANTERS—BASTERS—FASTERS—FASTENS—FASTINS (vf)—FASTING

BLANDER—BRANDEN (Dutch, whence brandy)—BRANDON (OED)—BRENDON (in Devon)—BRENTON (BI)—PRENTON (in Wirral)—PRESTON (in Lancashire). Also PRESTON—CHANGED

BLARING—BLAMING—BRAMING (OED)—BRIMING—PRIMING—PRIMINE—PRIMITE—PRIMATE

BLINDER—BLANDER—BRANDER—BRANDEN (Dutch, whence brandy)—BRANDON (OED)—BRANSON (OED 1586 quote under POUND)—TRANSON (OED)—TRAISON

- BLISTER—BAISTER—PAISTER (OED 1737 quote PASTER)—PALSTER—PALSIER—PALMIER—PALMIET (OED)—PALMIST BLUSHER—FLUSHER—FRUSTER (OED)—FROSTER—FRONTER—FRONTEL (OED)—FRONTAL (normally applied on the face)
- BLONDES—BLONDEN(vf)—BRONDEN(OED)—BRANDEN(Dutch, whence brandy)—BRANDON(OED)—BRANTON (in Doncaster)—BRAYTON (in N Yorks)—DRAYTON (in Middlesex). Surely better known for its brunettes?
- BOINGED—BRINGED (I'm sure I've heard this with 2-syllable pronunciation from 17th century)—FRINGED—FRIGGED—FROGGED—FROGGEN (vf)—FROGMEN—FROGMAN
- BONDAGE—PONDAGE—PONTAGE—PORTAGE—PARTAGE—PARTANE (vf)—PARTANS—PARTONS (nuclear physics, or twin salient characteristics of Dolly Parton, needing restraint)
- BONDERS-BENDERS-LENDERS-LEADERS-LEADENS-LEAD-INS (OED)-LEADING-LEARING
- BOTHERS—BATTERS—BATTERS—BATTENS—LATTENS—LATTINS (OED obs LATTEN)—LATTING (vf)—LASTING
- BRAINED—TRAINED—TRAIKED—TRACKED—THACKED—THICKED (OED)—THICKEN—THICK 'UN (OED). A thick 'un needs a brain
- BRECHTS (Bertolt, Ger playwright)—BRACHTS (medical)—BRACHES—CRACHES (OED)—CRASHES—CRASHER—CRASTER (in Northumberland)—CHASTER. Also—BRACHER (vf)—BRACKER—WRACKER—WHACKER—WHANKER (vf)
- BRICKED-BRACKED-BRACTED-BRASTED(vf)-BLASTED-BLASTID-PLASTID-PLASTIC
- BRIXTON (famous jail, and in Devon)—BRAXTON (Braxton Hicks contractions, OED)—BRANTON (in Doncaster)—BRANDON (OED, also in Warwickshire)—BRANDEN (Dutch, whence brandy)—BRANDER—BLANDER—SLANDER
- BUDGETS—BUDGERS—BODGERS—CODGERS—CONGERS—CONFERS—CONFERM (OED)—CONFIRM
- BUGLERS—BULLERS(OED)—PULLERS—POLLERS—POLLEES—POLIEES(vf)—POLITES(Greek, whence cosmopolitan)—POLITER
- BULGIER—BULLIER—BULLIES—BULLEES (vf)—BULLERS (OED)—HULLERS—HILLERS—HITLERS also—HAULERS,—WAILERS,—JAILERS,—PIGLETS; and also BULKIER—
- BUMPERS—HUMPERS—HAMPERS—HARPERS—HARPENS(vf)—HARPINS—HARMINS—HARMING(bumperUK=fenderUS)
- BUMPING—BUMKING (vf)—BUMKINS—BUNKINS (vf)—PUNKINS—PUNKIES—PINKIES—PINKOES (pastime of senator McCarthy?). Also BURPING—, BURYING—, BUSTING—
- BUNGLED—BURGLED—BURGLES—BURGEES—BURGEYS (OED)—BURLEYS—BARLEYS—PARLEYS
- BUNTERS—PUNTERS—PUNTEES (OED)—PANTEES (vf)—PANTIES—PANSIES—PALSIES—PALSIED (recall Billy Bunter from children's books)
- BURDENS—BURGENS (vf)—BURGEES—BUNGEES (OED)—BUNGLES—BUNGLED—BANGLED—TANGLED
- BURGENS (vf)—BURGEES—BURGLES—GURGLES—GARGLES—GARBLES—GARBLER—GAMBLER
- BURIALS-BURIELS (OED)-BURIERS-BURKERS-BUCKERS-BUCKERY (OED)-BOCKERY (vf)-MOCKERY
- BUSKING—BUNKING—BUNKINS(vf)—PUNKINS—PUNKIES—PINKIES—PINKOES—PINTOES(selling second hand horses or Fords)
- BUSTARD—BASTARD—BASTERD(vf)—BASTERS—BARTERS—BARTELS(OED proper name under DISCRETIZATION)— MARTELS(OED)—MARVELS
- BUSTIER—DUSTIER—DUSKIER—DUCKIER—DICKIER (OED)—DICKIES—DICKINS (vf)—DICKENS
- BUTLERS—BUTTERS—BUSTERS—BASTERS—FASTERS—FASTENS—FASTINS(vf)—FASTING
- CABLING—CALLING—COLLING—COLLINE—COLLIGE(vf)—COLLAGE—COLTAGE(OED)—VOLTAGE
- CANDLES—CANDIES—PANDIES—PANTIES—PASTIES—POSTIES (OED)—POSTINS (OSPD)—POSTING
- CANKERS—CANNERS—CANNERY—CONNERY (Sean, actor)—CORNERY (OED)—CORNELY (OED)—CORN-FLY—HORN-FLY
- CANTORS—CANTERS—WANTERS—WINTERS—WINDERS—WILDERS—WILDERN—WILDEAN
- CARBINE—CARLINE—CATLINE (Pull, or Proper name under EVEN vb OED)—CUT-LINE—OUTLINE—OUTLANE (in W Yorks)—OUTLAWE (vf)—OUTLAWS
- CARBONS (also Star Trek for carbon-based life forms)—CARTONS—CARTONE (vf)—CORTONE (?)—CORTINE (vf)—CORTILE—COSTILE (OED)—HOSTILE
- CARMINE—HARMINE—HARMINS—HARPINS—HARPENS (vf)—HARPERS—HAMPERS—HUMPERS (scarlet women?) also—WONDERS,—OUTLAWS
- CARPELS—CARRELS—MARRELS(vf)—MERRELS(vf)—MERRILS(OED)—MERRILY—MERRIFY—METRIFY
- CARTELS-MARTELS-MARTENS-MARTINS-MARTING-MARKING-MORKING (vf)-MOCKING
- CARVELS—CARTELS—MARTELS—MARTENS—MARTINS—MARTING—MALTING—MELTING
- CASTING—CANTING—DANTING (= daunting)—DENTING—DENTINS—DENTILS—DENTALS—DENIALS ("there was no couch")
- CHANTER—CHANKER (vf)—CHACKER—CRACKER—TRACKER—TRUCKER—TRUCKEE (River, OED under running ppl a)—TRUCKIE. Also CHANGER—
- CHANTRY—CHANTEY—CHANTER—CHASTER—COASTER—COUSTER (OED under COST v)—LOUSTER—LOUSIER also—SLICKER
- CHAPLIN (also Charlie, actor)—CHAPPIN—CHAPPEN—CHAPPED—CRAPPED—TRAPPED—TRAMPED—TRUMPED also—STOMPER

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CHARIOT—CHARIET (vf)—CHARIER—CHACIER (Old Fr, whence catch)—CHACKER—CLACKER—SLACKER—SLICKER
CHARMED—CHAMMED (OED)—CRAMMED—CRAMMEE (OED)—CRAMMLE (OED)—CRAMBLE—TRAMBLE (OED)—
    TRIMBLE (OED, also David, N Irish, Nobel Prize for Peace)
CHASING—CHAMING (OED)—CHIMING—CRIMING (The Electronic Alveary)—PRIMING—PRIMINE—PRIMITE—PRIMATE
CHEATOR (vf)—CHEATER—CHESTER—CHASTER—CRASTER (in Northumberland)—CRASHER—CRASHED—TRASHED
CINDERS—CONDERS (OED)—CORDERS—CORNERS—CORNERY (OED)—CORNELY (OED)—CORNILY—HORNILY
CITROUS—CITRONS—CITRINS—CITRINE—CATRINE (in E Ayrshire)—CARRINE (vf)—CARDINE—SARDINE (GM food?)
CLAMPED—CHAPPED—CHIPPED—WHIPPED—WHIPPEN (Middle Eng, whip)—WHIPPAN (OED)—WHIPMAN
CLAMPER—CHAMPER—CHAPPER—CHIPPER—CHIPPEN (Middle Eng, chip)—SHIPPEN—SHIPPON—SHIPTON (in N Yorks)
CLANGER-FLANGER-FLAGGER-FLOGGER-FROGGER-FROGGEN(vf)-FROGMEN-FROGMAN
CLANGOR—CLANGER—CHANGER—CHANKER (vf)—CHACKER—SHACKER (OED)—SHOCKER—SHOCKED
CLINGER—SLINGER—STINGER—STINKER—STICKER—STICKEN (older Ger whence stick)—STUCKEN (vf)—STUCK ON
    also-FROGMAN,-SHACKLEetc
CLINKED—CHINKED—CHIRKE—CHARKED—SHARKED—SHARPED—SHARPEY (OED under pungy)—SHARPLY
CLOVERS—CLAVERS—SLAVERS—STAVERS—STAGERS—STAGERY—STAGELY (OED)—STAG-FLY
COITALS—COSTALS—POSTALS—POSTILS—POSTINS—POSTING—POSHING (OED)—PUSHING
COLGATE (Sted or Colgate Palmolive company)—COLLATE—COLLACE (in Tayside)—COLLACK (OED)—COLLOCK—
    CODLOCK (OED)—CADLOCK—PADLOCK (product lock-in?)
COMPARE—COMPERE—COMPERS (given in OED as obsolete, but widely used of people who enter competitions)—CAMPERS—
    CARPERS—CARDERS—CARDENS (trans-condyloid amputations)—GARDENS
    also - MARVELS, - GARNETS, - KARTING, - FARTING, - MARKING, etc
COMPUTE—COMPETE—COMPERE—COMPERS (see above)—CAMPERS—CAPPERS—NAPPERS—NAPIERS (OED, but also
    Napier's bones, ie logarithms)
CONFIRM—CONFERM (OED)—CONFERS—CONKERS—COCKERS—ROCKERS—ROCKETS—RICKETS
CORDITE—CONDITE—CONDIRE (Latin, whence condiment)—CONDERE (Latin, whence abscord)—PONDERE (Latin, see OED
    weight)—PONDERS—PANDERS—PANZERS
CORN-FLY (OED)—CORNELY (OED)—CORNERY (OED)—CONNERY (Sean, Scot Nat Party supporter and tax exile)—
    CANNERY—CANNERS—CANCERS—DANCERS, Also—MINDERS, —FINDERS, —WINGERS, —HUNTERS,
    -PANZERS, -LICKERS, -HACKERS and many others
COSTING—CASTING—MASTING—MARTING—MARTINS—MARTENS—MARTELS (OED)—MARVELS
COUPLED—COUPLES—COUPEES (OED)—COUPERS—COMPERS (see above)—COMBERS—CUMBERS—NUMBERS (eg
    Sophie Germaine Twin Primes)
CUSHIER-MUSHIER-MUSKIER-MUSKIES-MUSKITS-MUSKETS-MASKETS (vf)-MARKETS
CUTLERY—CUTTERY (vf)—CUTTERS—PUTTERS—PUTTEES—PUTTIES—PATTIES—PARTIES
DANCERS-LANCERS-LANDERS-LENDERS-LEADERS-LEADENS (OED)-LEAD-INS (OED)-LEADING
DEFYING—DEFDING (OED)—DEADING—LEADING—LEAD-INS (OED)—LEADENS (OED)—LEADERS—LOADERS
DENIALS-DENTALS-DENTILS-DENTINS-DENTING-HENTING-HANTING (OSPD)-HALTING
    Also -HURTING, -SLATING, -LASTING, -PARTING, -WASTING, -FARTING, -LUSTING
DENTALS—DENTILS—DENTINS—DENTING—DANTING(OED)—DAUTING—DAUDING—LAUDING. Also—SPARING etc
DICKENS—DICKINS (vf)—DICKIES—DUCKIES—DUCKIER—DUSKIER—DUSTIER—LUSTIER
    also-MUSHIER,-FUSTIER
DISCOER (Chunder disco)—DISCOES (usu discos)—DISCEES (OED)—DISCERS (OED vb disc)—DISPERS (vf)—DUSPERS
    (OED)—DUMPERS—HUMPERS (rude)
DUELING—DULLING—MULLING—MULLINS (vf)—MULLENS—MULLERS—MILLERS—MILKERS
DUSTIER-DUSKIER-MUSKIER-MUSKIES-MUSKITS-MUSKETS-MASKETS (vf)-MARKETS
    also FUSTIER-, LUSTIER-, PUSHIER-
DUSTING-DUNTING-DENTING-DENTINS-DENTILS-DENTALS-MENTALS-MENIALS
DWARVES-SWARVES(vf)-SWERVES-SWERVED-STERVED(vf)-STERVID(vf)-STEROID-STEGOID
FAILURE—FAITURE (Old Fr, whence feature)—FARTURE (OED)—PARTURE—PORTURE—PORTARE (Latin, whence port)—
    PORTALE—PORTALS (sci-fi drama)
FASTING—LASTING—LATTING (vf)—LATTINS—LATTENS—LATTERS—LATHERS—LUTHERS (Ch, under impanation).
    also FARTING-, and -MILKERS, -MOTHERS, -TINKERS etc
FATHERS—LATTERS—LATTERS—LATTINS—LATTING (vf)—LASTING—LUSTING
FILTERS—FALTERS—FASTERS—FASTENS—FASTINS (vf)—FASTING—WASTING—WASHING. Also—LATRINE
FINDERS—FENDERS—LEADERS—LEADERS—LEADENS—LEAD-INS (OED)—LEADING—LEARING
FLAKERS—SLAKERS—STAKERS (vf)—STOKERS—STONERS—STONERY (OED)—STONELY (in Cambridgeshire)—
    STONILY (Old Stone Age)
FLANGED—SLANGED—SPANGED—SPANNED—SPINNED(vf)—SPINNET—SPIGNET—SPIGNUT(Pull)
FLICKED—SLICKED—SLACKED—SHACKED(vf)—SHARKED—SHARPED—SHARPEY (OED under pungy)—SHARPLY
FLOWERS—PLOWERS—PROWERS (OED)—PROWESS—PROWEST (1583 quote under geck)—PRODEST (Latin, see OED
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merry-gall)-PRUDEST (vf)-PRUDIST (so the lotus is excluded). Also GLOWERS-

FLACKER—FLOCKER—SLOCKER. Also—THICKER, —SLICKER, —PLUCKER, etc

FRANCIS (St. of Assissi, whence Franciscan)—FRANKIS (vf)—FRANKES (obs franks or Med)—FRANKER—FLANKER—

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FROGMAN—FROGMEN—FROGGEN (vf)—FRIGGEN (Middle Eng, whence frig)—FRIGGER—FRINGER (OED)—
    WRINGER-WHINGER
FUCKING—MUCKING—MURKING (OED)—MARKING—MARTING—MARTINS—MARTENS—MARTELS
FURLONG—FURLING—FULLING—WULLING(vf)—WALLING—WALKING—WALKINS(OED obs)—WALKIES
GANDERS-LANDERS-LENDERS-LEADERS-LEADENS-LEAD-INS (OED)-LEADING-LEAPING
GLIDERS—SLIDERS—SPIDERS—SPICERS—SPICERY—SPECERY (OED)—SPECEFY (OED)—SPECIFY
HACKERS—HACKEES—HACKLES—TACKLES—TACKLED—TICKLED—TINKLED—TINGLED (as they discovered the
    electric password)
HAMPERS—HUMPERS—PUMPERS—PULPERS—PULPARS (Sted)—PULSARS—PULSARE (Latin whence pulsate)—PULSATE
HASTILY-HASTELY (OED)-HASTERY (OED)-LASTERY (OED)-LASTERS-LISTERS-LINTERS-LINGERS
HAVE-NOT—HAVENET—HAVENED—HAVERED—HOVERED—LOVERED—LOWERED—LOWBRED
HELPING—HELLING (vf)—TELLING—TELLINS (vf)—TELLENS (vf)—TELLERS—TOLLERS—TOILERS. Also—LOADERS
HERDING-HEADING-LEADING-LEAD-INS (OED)-LEADENS (OED)-LEADERS-LOADERS-LOAFERS
HITLER'S (Ch)—HILLERS—SILLERS—SILVERS—SALVERS—SALVORS—SALVOES—SALVOED or POLITER—HITLERS
HOSTAGE—POSTAGE—PASTAGE(BI)—PARTAGE—PARTANE(vf)—PARTANS—PARTONS—PARDONS (as Terry Waite did)
HOUSING—HOISING—POISING—PRISING—PRIMING—PRIMINE—PRIMITE—PRIMATE
HUNTERS—HUNKERS—HANKERS—HACKERS—HACKEES—HACKLES—TACKLES—TACKLED
JAILORS—JAILERS—WAILERS—WALLERS (OED)—WILLERS—WILLESS (vf)—WILLEST (vf)—WILDEST
LANCERS—LANDERS—LENDERS—LEADERS—LEADENS (OED)—LEAD-INS (OED)—LEADING—READING
LANGUID—LANGUED—LANGLED (OED)—TANGLED—TINGLED—TINKLED—TICKLED—TICKLER
LATRINE—LATTINE(vf)—LATTINS—LATTENS—LATTERS(OEDobs)—PATTERS—PUTTERS—PUNTERS
LEADING—LEAD-INS (OED)—LEADENS (OED)—LEADERS—LENDERS—LANDERS—WANDERS—WANKERS
    also - WANGERS, - PANZERS etc
LIMPETS—LIMPERS—LISPERS—LISTERS—MISTERS—MUSTERS—MUSTERD(vf)—MUSTARD(more GM food)
LINGERS—SINGERS—SANGERS—SAUGERS—SAUCERS—SAUCERY (vf)—SAUCELY (vf)—SAUCILY
LUSTING-LASTING-WASTING-WARTING (OED)-WARMING-WARMINT (OED)-WARMENT (OED)-WARMEST
    also ROMPING—, SUCKING— and many others
MANGLED—MANTLED—MANTLES—MANTIES (OED)—PANTIES—PONTIES (OED)—PONTICS—POETICS
    also MANGLES—POETICA
MANLIER—MARLIER (OSPD)—MURLIER (OEDmurly)—SURLIER—SURGIER—SURGIEN (vf)—SURGION (OED)—SURGEON
MARCUSE (Lo)—MARCURE (vf)—MARCERE (Latin, OED marcor)—PARCERE (Latin, OED spare)—PANCERE (vf)—
    PANDERE (Latin, OED expand)—PONDERE (Latin, OED weight)—PONDERS. Naturally the most famous philosopher of our
    times ponders — and mainly in Latin!
MARKING-MARRING-MARRINE(vf)-MARRITE(OED)-MIRRITE(vf)-MICRITE(OED)-PICRITE-PICRATE
MATINGS-MATINES (vf)-MARINES-MIRINES (OED)-MIRITES (OED)-MIRATES (OED)-PIRATES-PIRATED
MELTING-MALTING-MARTING-MARTINS-MARTENS-MARTELS (OED)-MARCELS-PARCELS
MINDERS—WINDERS—WILDERS—WILDERN—WILDEAN (OED)—WILD MAN (OED)—WOLDMAN (medical, or see OED
    machinable)—WOLFMAN(OED)
MISTAKE—PISTAKE (OED)—PASTAKE (OED)—PARTAKE—PARTANE (vf)—PARTANS—PARTONS—PARDONS
MORCELS-MARCELS-MARTELS (OED)-MARTENS-MARTINS-MARTING-WARTING (OED)-WASTING
MUD-LIKE (Chunder slime)—MIDLIKE (OED)—MID-LINE—MILLINE—MILLANE (vf)—MILLAND (in W Sussex)—OIL-
    LAND—OIL SAND (OED)
MUSTANG—MUSTING—MASTING—WASTING—WALTING(vf)—WALKING—WALKINS—WALKIES(OED). Also—CATLIKE
PEDLARS—PEDLERS—PEDDERS (OED)—WEDDERS—WIDDERS—WILDERS—WILDERN (vf)—WILDEAN (OED)
PONDERS—WONDERS—WINDERS—WILDERS—WILDERN(vf)—WILDEAN(OED)—WILD MAN(OED)—WILY-MAN
POSTERN—PASTERN—PATTERN—PATTERS—RATTERS—RATTENS—RATTONS—RATIONS
POSTMEN—POSTEEN—POSTERN—PASTERN—PASTERS—WASTERS—WALTERS (OED)—WALKERS
    also—BAILERS,—BANGERS,—BANKERS,—BATHERS,—CANKERS,—CUTLERS,—CUTLERY,—FATHERS,
    -GAINERS, GAWPERS, HALVERS, HITLERS, LATHERS, WAILERS, WAIVERS, WALKERS,
    -WANGERS, -WANKERS, -TALKERS, -TANKERS, -WAILERS, -WANDERS, -WITHERS, -TACKERS
PRAISED—TRAISED(vf)—TRAIKED—TRACKED—THACKED—THICKED(OED)—THICKEN—THICK 'UN (OED)
RATIONS—RATTONS—RATTERS—RATTERS—RANTERS—WANTERS—WINTERS—WINTERY
SHARPLY—SHARPEY (OED pungy)—SHARKEY (vf)—SHARKED—SHACKED(vf)—THACKED—TRACKED—TRICKED
STEPHAN (Ch, Archduke whence stephanite)—STEPHEN (even Stephen)—STEPPEN (vf)—STIPPEN—SHIPPEN—WHIPPEN
    (Middle Eng, whence whip)—WHIPPER—WHIMPER
STERNLY-ST. ERNEY (in Cornwall)-STERNED-STARNED (The Electronic Alveary)-STARKED (OED)-SHARKED-
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WHANGER (OED)
WORMING—WARMINT (OED)—WARMENT (OED)—WARMEST—WARIEST—WANIEST (OSPD)—ZANIEST
BUSTLED, BURGLED have many ladders

TRUCKIE (OED)—TRUCKEE (River, OED running)—TRUCKER—TRACKER—THACKER—WHACKER—WHANKER (vf)—

STICK-ON (OED)—STICKEN (OED stick, 1609 quote)—STICKER—SHICKER—WHICKER—WHACKER—WHANKER (vf)—

SHACKED(vf)—WHACKED. Also—THANKED, —VAUNTED

WHANGER (OED) and others

Ideal Ladders with sequential letter change (selection of less than 10% of those found)

forward

BASTERS or CASTERS or EASTERS or FASTERS (OED)—MASTERS—MISTERS—MILTERS—MILLERS—MILLARS (vf)—
MILLAIS (English painter or UK place)—MILLAIN (vf)

DUSTERS or LUSTERS-MUSTERS then as above

BATABLE(vf)—RATABLE—RETABLE—RENABLE—RENOBLE(OED)—RENOWLE(vf)—RENOWNE(vf)—RENOWNN(vf)

BLINKED OF CLINKED SLINKED (vf) SPINKED (OED) SPANKED SPARKED SPARRED SPARRED SPARRED SPARRED SPARRED

BLOCKED—CLOCKED—CROCKED—CRACKED—CRANKED—CRANIED(OED)—CRANIAD—CRANIAL

BLOTTED or PLOTTED—SLOTTED—STOTTED (OED stot)—STETTED—STERTED (vf)—STERNED—STERNAD—STERNAL

BLUNTER—CLUNTER—CHUNTER—CHANTER—CHAPTER—CHAPPER—CHAPPOR (vf)—CHAPPOW

BOPPERS or COPPERS—DOPPERS (OED)—DIPPERS—DISPERS (vf)—DISCERS (OED disc = to cultivate)—DISCORS (vf)—DISCOES (a plural of disco?)—DISCOED (OED under disco, or Llanvair D) or —DISCOER (Ch, under disco)

BURETTE—SURETTE—SCRETTE(vf)—SCHETTE(vf)—SCHOTTE(vf)—SCHOLTE(vf)—SCHOLAE(Web2)—SCHOLAE
also—SCHOOTE(vf)—SCHOOLE(vf)—SCHOOLS

CANNERY—TANNERY—TUNNERY—TURNERY—TURBERY (vf)—TURBARY—TURBANY (OED)—TURBANS CARCASE—PARCASE (OED)—PERCASE—PEN-CASE (OED)—PENDASE (OED)—PENDISE (OED)—PENDINE (in

Dyfed)—PENDING

CLICKER—SLICKER—STICKER—STACKER—STARKER—STARTER—STARTOR (Web2)—STARTOP(vf)

DATABLE—RATABLE—RETABLE—RENABLE—RENOBLE (OED)—RENOWLE (vf)—RENOWNE (vf)—RENOWNN (vf)
DINNERY or GINNERY—TINNERY—TUNNERY—TURNERY—TURBERY (vf)—TURBARY—TURBANY (OED)—TURBANT (vf)

FAINTED—SAINTED—STINTED—STENTED—STERTED(vf)—STERRED(vf)—STERRID(OED)—STERRIT(vf)
also ending—STERVED—STERVID—STERVIT(all vf)

FLOTTEN (vf)—GLOTTEN (OED)—GROTTEN (vf)—GRUTTEN—GRUNTEN (vf)—GRUNDEN (vf)—GRUNDYN (OED)—GRUNDYL (vf)

GNASHED—SNASHED (OED)—SLASHED—SLUSHED—SLUGHED (vf)—SLUGGED—SLUGGYD (vf)—SLUGGYN (vf)
HEWABLE—SEWABLE—SCWABLE (vf)—SCRABLE (vf)—SCRIBLE (vf)—SCRIPLE (OED)—SCRIPPE (vf)—SCRIPPS (vf)
or ROWABLE—SOWABLE then as above

HITTITE—PETTITE (vf)—PENTITE (Web2)—PENNITE (vf)—PENNATE—PENNALE (Latin pen-case, hence pennal)—PENNALS (OED). Also ending—PENNARE (OED)—PENNARD (OED)

KNAPPED—SNAPPED—STAPPED—STEPPED—STEEPED—STEERED—STEERID(vf)—STEERIE(OED)

KNICKER—SNICKER—STICKER—STACKER—STARKER—STARTER—STARTOR (Web2)—STARTON (Ch, under start)

PALETTE—SALETTE (vf)—SCLETTE—SCHETTE—SCHOTTE—SCHOLTE—SCHOLAE (Web2)—SCHOLAR

PILLOCK (OED)—SILLOCK—SELLOCK (OED)—SEA-LOCK (OED)—SEA-DOCK (OED)—SEA-DUCK—SEA-DUSK (OED)—
SEA-DUST (under sea, OED)

SWADDLE—TWADDLE—TRADDLE(vf)—TREDDLE—TREADLE—TREATLE(vf)—TREATEE—TREATED or TREATER
also SWINDLE—TWINDLE—TRINDLE—TRENDLE then as above

reverse

BENZOLS—BENZOLE—BENZONE (OED)—BENZINE—BENTINE (Peruvian comedian, OED goon)—BETTINE (OED worship 1838 quote)—BOTTINE—ROTTINE (vf)

BORNEOL—BORNEON (vf)—BORNEAN—BORN MAN (OED)—BORDMAN (OED)—BONDMAN—BANDMAN—SANDMAN CAREERS—CAREERE (vf)—CAREENE (vf)—CAREINE (vf)—CARLINE—CATLINE (Pull)—CUTLINE (OSPD)—OUTLINE. Also—SYPRINE,—NITRINE,—VITRINE

CARPALS—CARPALE—CARPARE (OED)—CARPERE (Latin, whence carp vb)—CARTERE (vf)—CAUTERE (vf)—COUTERE (OED)—SOUTERE (vf)

COLLINS—COLLINE—COLLIGE(vf)—COLLAGE—COLTAGE(OED)—COSTAGE—CUSTAGE(vf)—FUSTAGE(OED)/ MUSTAGE(vf). Also COLLETS—COLLETE(vf)—COLLEGE—

COMPASS—COMPAST—COMPART—COMPORT—COMFORT—CONFORT(vf)—CUNFORT(OED)—KUNFORT(vf)

CONVAIR (OED satelloid, aerospace coy)—CONVAIL (OED)—CONVALL (OED)—CONVELL—CONNELL (OED connellite which he discovered)—CORNELL (vf)—CARNELL (vf)—DARNELL TEA/FARNELL (in Angus)/PARNELL (vf)/WARNELL (vf).

Also—CURNELL—GURNELL,—CURNELL—TURNELL, all OED

CRAMMED/CRAMMER—CRAMMEE (OED)—CRAMMLE (OED)—CRAMPLE (OED)—CRAPPLE—CRIPPLE—CHIPPLE (vf)—WHIPPLE (OED)

CRANIAL (or CRANIAN)—CRANIAD—CRANIED (OED)—CRANKED—CRACKED—CRICKED—CLICKED—LICKED/ SLICKED. Also—CROCKED—CHOCKED—SHOCKED/FLOCKED

CRESTED—CRESTEN (OED)—CRESTIN (vf)—CRESPIN (OED)—CREPPIN (vf)—CROPPIN (vf)—CHOPPIN (vf)—SHOPPIN (OED)
DISCOED (Llanfair-Discoed in Mon)/DISCOER (Ch)—DISCOES (usu pl discos)—DISCORS (vf)—DISCERS (Roget)—DISPERS
(vf)—DIPPERS—DAPPERS (OED vbl n)—LAPPERS/MAPPERS/NAPPERS/RAPPERS/SAPPERS/TAPPERS/YAPPERS/
ZAPPERS all OSPD

- as above but —DOPPERS (OED)—HOPPERS/KOPPERS/LOPPERS/MOPPERS/POPPERS/TOPPERS/YOPPERS
- GLASSED/GLASSES—GLASSEN—GLASSON (in Cumbria)—GLASTON (in Rutland)—GLANTON (in Northumberland)—GLINTON (in Peterborough)—GRINTON (in N Yorks)—PRINT ON (OED)
- GLASSED/GLASSER/GLASSES—GLASSEN—GLASSON (in Cumbria)—GLASTON (in Rutland)—GLATTON (in Cambridgeshire)—GLOTTON (vf)—GROTTON (vf, or in Oldham)—TROTTON (in Sussex, or Old Ger whence trot)
- PARTICK (in Glasgow)—PARTICE (vf)—PARTIRE (Latin, hence partite)—PARTURE—PARDURE (OED)—PANDURE (vf)—PONDURE (OED)—RONDURE
- PARTITA—PARTITE—PARTIRE (Latin, hence partite)—PARTURE—PARDURE (OED)—PANDURE (vf)—PONDURE (OED)—RONDURE
- PENNALS (OED)—PENNALE (Latin, whence pennal)—PENNATE—PENNITE (vf)—PENTITE (Web2)—PETTITE (vf)—PITTITE—WITTITE (OED). Also PENNARD—PENNARE, both OED
- RENOWNS—RENOWNE(vf)—RENOWLE(vf)—RENOBLE(OED)—RENABLE—RETABLE—RATABLE—SATABLE/ VATABLE
- SCHOLAR—SCHOLAE(Web2)—SCHOLDE(vf)—SCHODDE(vf)—SCHEDDE(vf)—SCREDDE(vf)—SHREDDE(vf)—
 THREDDE(vf)
- SCHOLAR—SCHOLAE(Web2)—SCHOLTE(vf)—SCHOTTE(vf)—SCHETTE(vf)—SCLETTE(vf)—SALETTE(vf)—VALETTE(vf)
- SCHOLAR—SCHOLAE (Web2)—SCHOLTE (vf)—SCHOTTE (vf)—SCHETTE (vf)—SCRETTE (vf)—SURETTE—TURETTE (OED). Also —SYRETTE—TYRETTE, both vf
- SCHOOLS/SCHOLLY (OED)—SCHOOLE (vf)—SCHOOTE (vf)—SCHOTTE (vf)—SCHETTE (vf)—SCRETTE (vf)—SURETTE—TURETTE (OED). Also—SYRETTE—TYRETTE and—SCLETTE—SALETTE—VALETTE, all five vf
- SCRIPPS (OED scrip 1676 quote, or Scripps Institute)—SCRIPPE (vf)—SCRIPLE (OED)—SCRILLE (vf)—SCRYLLE (vf)—SCRYLLE (vf)—SCWYLLE (vf)—TOWYLLE (vf). Also—SCRIBLE—SCRABLE—SCWABLE—SOWABLE (all vf)—TOWABLE
- SEA-DUST (OED under sea)—SEA DUSK (OED)—SEA-DUCK (OED)—SEADOCK (OED)—SEA-LOCK (OED)—SELLOCK (OED)—SILLOCK—WILLOCK
- SPARROW—SPAR-ROD (OED)—SPARRED—SPARKED—SPANKED—SPINKED (OED)—SLINKED (vf)—X-LINKED/Y-LINKED (both OED). Also SWINKED—TWINKED (TEA)
- SPINACH—SPINACE (OED)—SPINALE (Sted)—SPINTLE (OED)—SPITTLE—SPATTLE—SWATTLE—TWATTLE.
 Also—SPETTLE (vf)—SHETTLE (vf)—WHETTLE
- SQUIRTS/SQUIRTY—SQUIRTE(vf)—SQUIRLE(OED)—SQUILLE(vf)—SQUYLLE(vf)—SQWYLLE(vf)—SOWYLLE(vf)—TOWYLLE(vf)
- STANDEE/STANDER—STANDEN (vf)—STAND ON—STANTON—START ON (Ch)—STURTON (in N Lincs)—SHURTON (in Somerset)—THURTON (in Norfolk)
- STERNAL—STERNAD—STERNED—STERTED(vf)—STENTED—STINTED—SAINTED—TAINTED
- STRAINS—STRAINE(vf)—STRAIDE(vf)—STRANDE(vf)—STRUNDE(vf)—STOUNDE(vf)—SWOUNDE(vf)—YWOUNDE (vf). Also STARITS—STRAITE(vf)—
- STROPPY—STROPPE(vf)—STROPHE—STROTHE(OED)—STRATHE(vf)—STEATHE(vf)—SNEATHE(Web2)—UNEATHE (Ch, Old English)

Ideal Ladders between heterograms with sequential letter change

forward

- CHURTON (in Cheshire)—SHURTON (in Somerset)—STURTON (Supergram Dict, also in N Lincs)—START ON (Ch, under start)— STANTON—STAND ON (OED)—STANDEN (vf)—STANDEL (vf) or STANDER
- CLOUNGE (vf) or PLOUNGE (vf)—SLOUNGE—STOUNGE (vf)—STRUNGE (vf)—STRINGE (vf)—STRIGGE (vf)—STRIGGE (vf)—STRIGAE—STRIGAL
- FAINTED or PAINTED—SAINTED—STINTED—STENTED—STERTED (vf)—STERNED—STERNAD—STERNAL
- GAUNTED or HAUNTED or JAUNTED—SAUNTED (saunt is obs saint, so cf sainted)—STUNTED then as above
- IWOUNDE—SWOUNDE—STOUNDE—STRUNDE—STRANDE—STRAIDE—STRAINE—STRAING (all OED variant forms) reverse
- BRINGAL (vf)—BRINGAN (vf)—BRING ON (Ch)—BRINTON (Sted, or in Norfolk)—BRIXTON (prison, or in Devon)—
 BRAXTON (OED, B Hicks)—BLAXTON (in Doncaster)—CLAXTON PLA /FLAXTON PLA. Also BRINGED (? b-ring? or Med Eng)—BRINGEN (vf)
- CONFUSA (Sted)—CONFUSE—CONFUTE—CONFITE (OED)—CONDITE—CORDITE—CARDITE (OED)—LARDITE/ VARDITE (vf)/WARDITE
- STERNAL—STERNAD—STERNED—STERTED(vf)—STENTED—STUNTED—SAUNTED(obs saint, cf sainted)—VAUNTED STRAING—STRAINE—STRAIDE—STRANDE—STRUNDE—STOUNDE—SWOUNDE—YWOUNDE (all OED variant forms)