

# HYPERSYLLABIC AND OLIGOSYLLABIC WORDS

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Syllables in Dutch words have an average length of three letters. When a word has 48 letters, like *thoraxchirurgencycurrentieverhoudingencommisie*, we expect it to have 16 syllables. But logophiles are not interested in averages, they long for extreme cases. How long, and how short, can a Dutch word of seven syllables be? The longest lemma in the *Dictionary of the Netherlandic Language* (1882-1999) is *handboogschuttersmaatschappij* (29 letters). It has the same number of syllables as the 12-letter word *operationele*.

I propose to call a word where the length in letters is more than four times the number of its syllables **oligosyllabic**. Our *handboogschuttersmaatschappij* with 29 letters and 7 syllables is oligosyllabic, as is the English name *Knightsbridge* (13 letters, two syllables). It is easy to see that an oligosyllabic word must contain at least one syllable which is longer than four letters.

A word where the length is less than twice the number of its syllables, on the other hand, I propose to call **hypersyllabic**. The *Asperifoliacea* (14 letters, 8 syllables) is hypersyllabic. It is easy to see that a hypersyllabic word must contain at least one syllable of one letter—in this case, the eleventh and fourteenth letter in *Asperifoliacea*.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	syllables
2		ia											
3		ode											
4			oase										
5	stand		opera										
6	strand			adagia									
7	strandt			oasetje									
8	schreeuw				intuitie								
9		draikont		ideologie									
10		traanvocht			idealiser								
11		draagkracht			individue								
12		voortschreed				operationele							
13			roodgestreept		stearineoliën								
14			bokshandschoen			Asperifoliacea							
15			bruidsbloempjes			malariaepidemie							
16			vastgeschroefd				teleradioetalage						
17				jeugdwerkloosheid			teleradioetalages						
18				groepsleerkrachten			trivialiaideologie						
19				scheepsschoorstenen			radiostudiopolitici						
20				schoonheidswedstrijd			urinekanalenestuaria						
21					schaapscheerderskoude			etalagepanoramacamera					
22					schoonschrijfschriften			radiostudioessentialia					
23					rijksscheepvaartkantoor			ademanalysatorenetalage					
24					rijksvoorlichtingsdienst								
25						schaapscheerderskoudetijd							
26						rijksvoorlichtingsdiensten							
27						rijksscheepvaartkantoor							
28							staatsluchtvaartmaatschappij						
29							handboogschuttersmaatschappij						