DOUGLAS J. HERRMANN  
Clinton, New York  
ROGER J. S. CHAFFIN  
Trenton, New Jersey

Antonyms are two words that are opposed on a dimension of denotative meaning. Unlike the concept of synonymity, which dates back to Aristotle, the concept of antonymy is of recent origin — the Webster's New Dictionary of Synonyms dates the first use of the term to 1867.

Since the term was coined, people have accepted the concept and have felt quite capable of recognizing or generating antonyms. However, little thought has been given to opposites which resemble antonymy but are clearly not antonyms. These words, called pseudoantonyms, appear to be antonyms at first glance but closer inspection shows that they are not. For example, 'popular/shy' appear initially to be antonyms; in fact they are not opposed in the required manner. 'Popular' is opposed to 'unpopular' and 'shy' is opposed to 'bold'. 'Popular' seems to be opposed to 'shy' because 'shy' is a connotative or associated property of 'unpopular'. When we ask people whether words are antonymous, they readily identify 'popular/unpopular' as antonymous and 'popular/famous' as not antonymous. In contrast, when presented with 'popular/shy', people generally have considerable difficulty in making their judgement and occasionally conclude the pair is antonymous.

To illustrate how easy it is to mistakenly perceive pseudoantonym pairs as antonymous, we invite you to take a pseudoantonym quiz. The list below contains pairs of antonyms, pseudoantonyms and synonyms in random order. Read through the list and identify which pairs are pseudoantonyms. You will find that the pseudoantonyms engage your thought longer than antonyms or synonyms. We also believe that if you classify a pseudoantonym as an antonym, additional consideration of the pair will lead you to agree it is a pseudoantonym after all.

absent/present  
clear/foggy  
hot/cold  
slim/trim  
believe/deny  
alive/dead  
naked/nude  
rapid/swift  
large/big  
sick/ill  
soft/rough

gifted/poor  
hit/miss  
dirty/clean  
empty/complete  
close/near  
wet/dry  
guilty/innocent  
right/bad

Answers can be found in Answers and Solutions at the end of this issue.